



# *Labour Market in India*

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# Number and Share of Labour Force by Sectors



	Employment (Millions)			Share of Employment		
	India					
	1993-94	1999-00	2004	1993-94	1999-00	2004
<b>Agriculture</b>	<b>242.5</b>	<b>237.6</b>	<b>259.1</b>	<b>64.8</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>58.4</b>
<b>Industry</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>69.2</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>18.1</b>
<b>Services</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>23.0</b>
<b>Workforce</b>	<b>374.5</b>	<b>396.0</b>	<b>443.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
<b>Unemployed</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>Labour force</b>	<b>381.9</b>	<b>406.1</b>	<b>453.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>



# Share of Informal Employment and GDP

Year	Share of Informal (per cent)	
	Employment	Gross Domestic Product
1	2	3
1977-78	92.2	68.1
1982-83	92.0	66.4
1987-88	92.2	63.0
1990-91	92.2	63.8
1993-94	92.7	62.3
1999-2000	93.0	59.2
2002-03	-	56.7

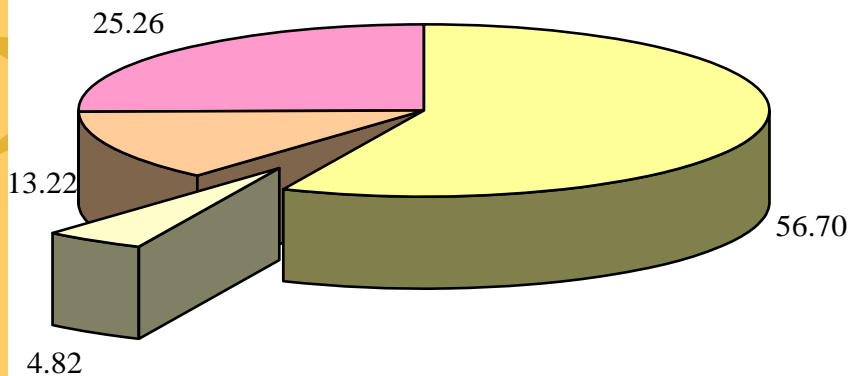


## Percentage of Formal-Informal Employment, 2000

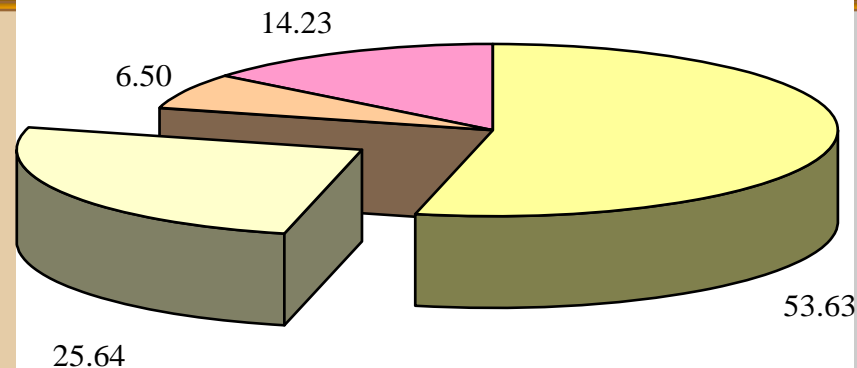
Category	Male	Female	Total
<b>Total Employment</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Agriculture	53.2	74.9	59.9
Non-agriculture	46.8	25.1	40.0
<b>Formal Employment</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>8.7</b>
Agriculture	-	-	-
Non-agriculture	10.0	3.7	8.0
<b>Informal Employment</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>91.3</b>
Agriculture	52.4	74.3	59.2
Non-agriculture	36.8	21.3	32.0

# Informal Non-agricultural workers By Employment Status, 2000

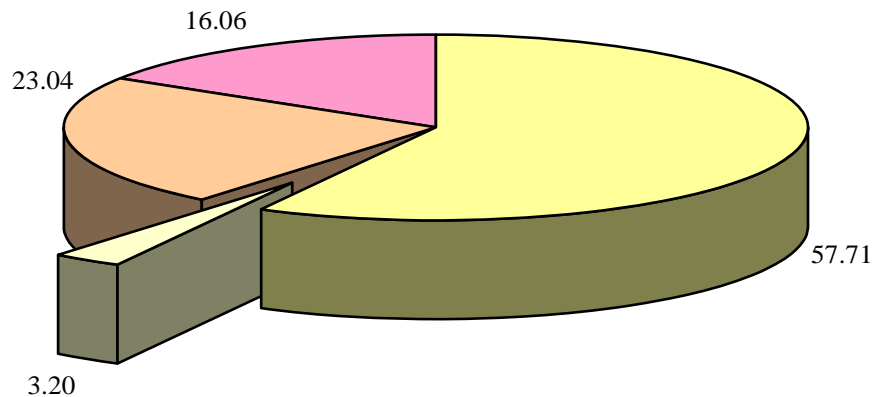
**Rural: Male**



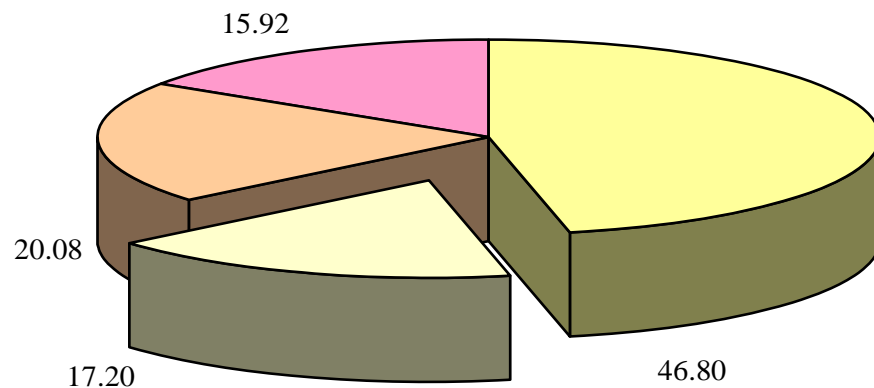
**Rural: Female**



**Urban: Male**



**Urban: Female**

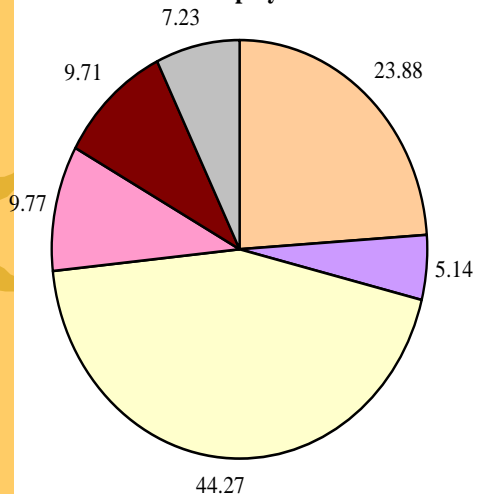


- Self Employment: Independent
- Home Workers
- Regular Salaried
- Casual Workers

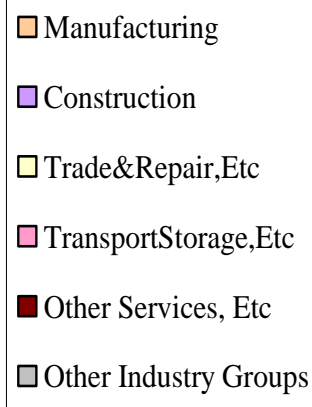
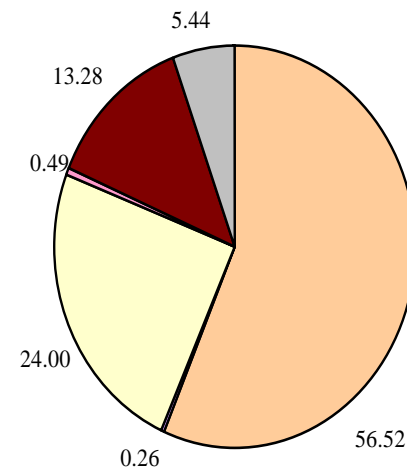
Computed using NSS, unit level data 55th Round Schedule 10 & 10.1 combined, on Employment and Unemployment, 1999-2000 and adjusted for census population



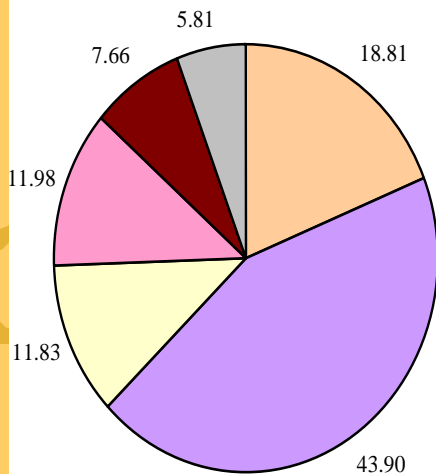
**Self Employed: Male**



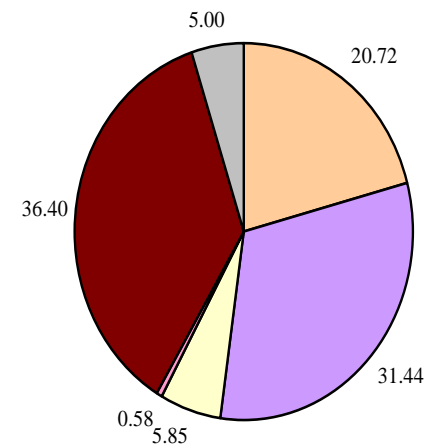
**Self Employed: Female**



**Casual Labour: Male**



**Casual Labour: Female**

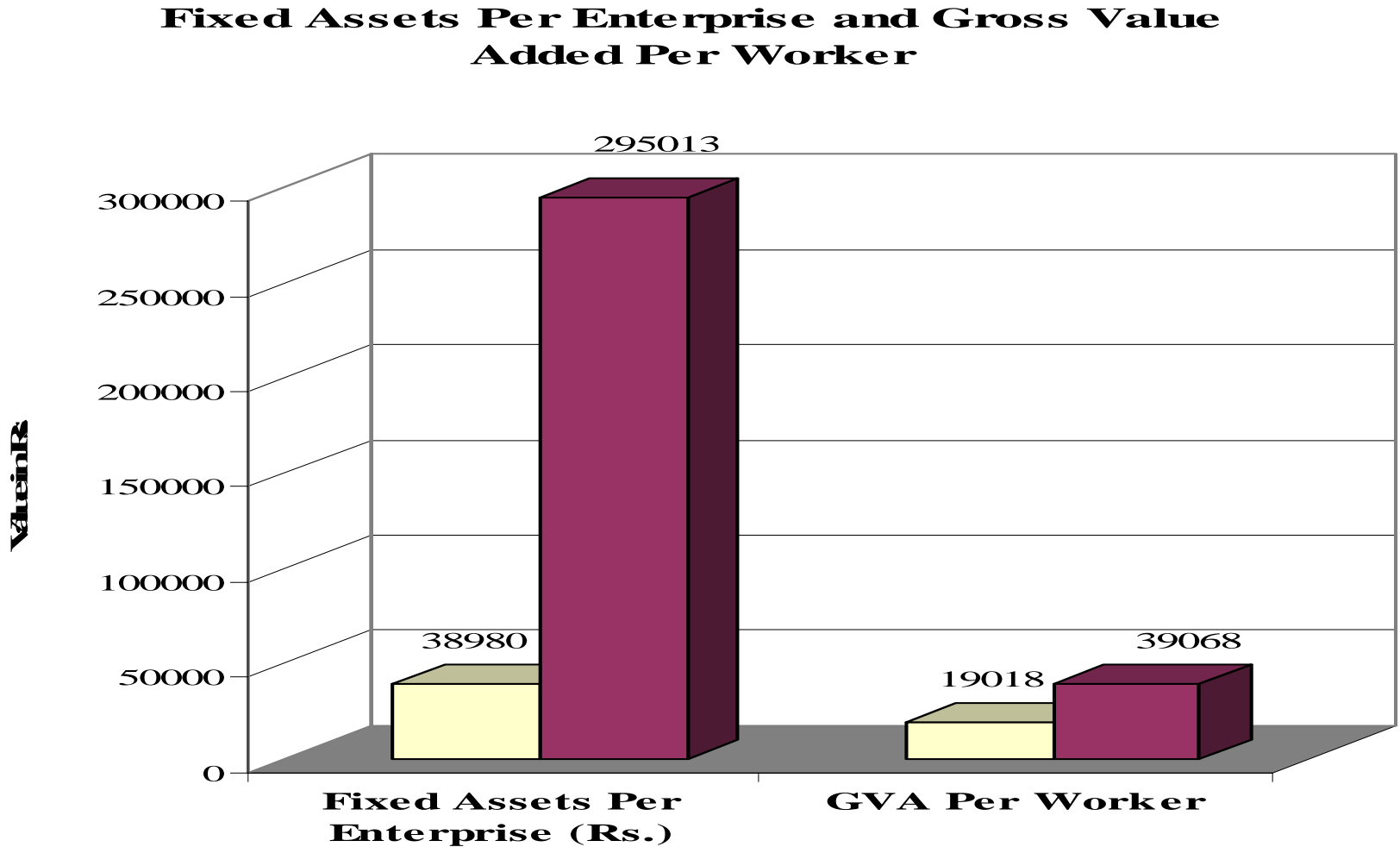


Computed using NSS, unit level data  
55th Round on Employment and  
Unemployment, 1999-2000 and  
adjusted for census population





# Fixed Assets and Gross Value Added per Enterprises in OAE and Establishments



Based on unit level data of NSS, 55th Round on Informal Sector Enterprises, 1999-2000.

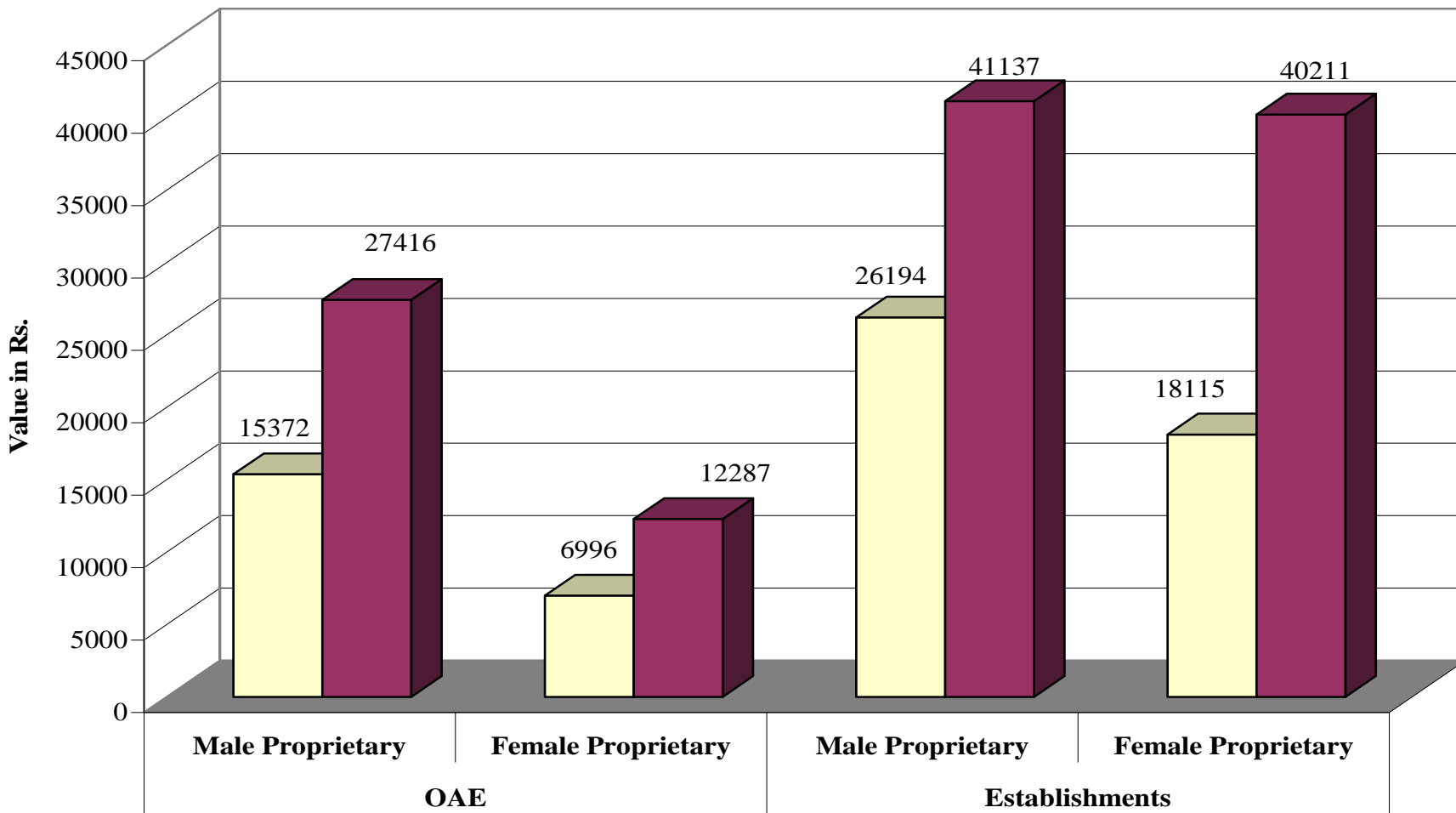
Legend: OAE (Yellow), Establishments (Purple)





# Gross Value Added Per Worker among Proprietary Enterprises by Gender

GVA Per Worker



Based on unit level data of NSS, 55th Round on Informal Sector Enterprises, 1999-2000.

Legend: Rural (Yellow), Urban (Maroon)



# Fixed Asset per Reporting Enterprise among Proprietary Enterprises by Gender

