

Informal Workers in India: Additional Data on India, Urban India and Six Cities

The tables below supplement WIEGO Statistical Brief no. 24, *Informal Workers in India: A Statistical Profile* with data for an additional five cities that are not in the Brief. The data are from the 2017-18 Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) and the 2011-12 Employment and Unemployment Survey both collected by the National Sample Survey Organization (NSSO) of India. The data in these tables were weighted by population adjusted multipliers.

Delhi is comprised of the New Delhi Municipal Corporation (NDMC), Municipal Corporation of Delhi (MCD) and Delhi Cantonment. In many of the tables, there are cells with no data. No valid estimate is possible because the number of sample observations was too small.

The tabulations were prepared by Govindan Raveendran who is a former Additional Director General of the Central Statistical Organization of India and presently an international consultant.

Table 1: Employment in India: total, agricultural and non-agricultural by urban-rural and sex, 2011-12 and 2017-18: Millions and per cent of total employment in parentheses

Sector	All workers			Agricultural workers			Non-agricultural workers		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
2011-12									
Total	467.72 (100.0)	126.77 (27.1)	340.95 (72.9)	223.41 (47.8)	78.55 (16.8)	144.86 (31.0)	244.31 (52.2)	48.22 (10.3)	196.09 (41.9)
Urban	135.39 (28.9)	27.02 (5.8)	108.37 (23.1)	9.10 (1.9)	2.93 (0.6)	6.17 (1.3)	126.29 (27.0)	24.09 (5.1)	102.20 (21.9)
Rural	332.33 (71.1)	99.75 (21.3)	232.58 (49.7)	214.31 (45.8)	75.62 (16.2)	138.69 (29.7)	118.02 (25.2)	24.13 (5.1)	93.89 (20.1)
2017-18									
Total	461.52 (100.0)	104.95 (22.7)	356.58 (77.3)	194.08 (42.1)	57.78 (12.5)	136.30 (29.5)	267.45 (57.9)	47.17 (10.2)	220.28 (47.7)
Urban	150.25 (32.6)	29.91 (6.5)	120.33 (26.1)	9.25 (2.0)	2.72 (0.6)	6.53 (1.4)	141.00 (30.6)	27.19 (5.9)	113.81 (24.7)
Rural	311.28 (67.4)	75.03 (16.3)	236.24 (51.1)	184.83 (40.0)	55.05 (11.9)	129.77 (28.1)	126.45 (27.4)	19.98 (4.3)	106.47 (23.1)

Table 2: Total employment and informal employment by sex in India, urban India and six cities, 2017-18: Millions and per cent in parentheses*

Area	Total employment (Million)			Informal employment as percent of total employment (Million)		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
India-Total	461.52 (100.0)	104.95 (22.7)	356.58 (77.3)	415.23 (90.0)	96.16 (91.6)	319.06 (89.5)
India-Urban	150.25 (100.0)	29.91 (19.9)	120.33 (80.1)	119.00 (79.2)	23.45 (78.4)	95.55 (79.4)

Ahmedabad	1.83 (100.0)	0.25 (13.8)	1.58 (86.2)	1.31 (71.2)	0.16 (61.4)	1.15 (72.7)
Chennai	1.78 (100.0)	0.42 (23.9)	1.35 (76.1)	1.01 (57.0)	0.22 (52.4)	0.79 (58.4)
Delhi	6.09 (100.0)	0.91 (14.9)	5.18 (85.1)	4.92 (80.7)	0.69 (76.4)	4.22 (81.5)
Kolkata	1.86 (100.0)	0.40 (21.6)	1.46 (78.4)	1.41 (76.0)	0.30 (75.8)	1.11 (76.0)
Mumbai	4.64 (100.0)	0.99 (21.4)	3.65 (78.6)	2.63 (56.7)	0.52 (52.0)	2.12 (58.0)
Pune	2.51 (100.0)	0.54 (21.4)	1.98 (78.6)	1.70 (67.8)	0.41 (75.9)	1.30 (65.6)

*Because the numbers are in millions, 0.25 million = 250,000 workers.

Table 3: Groups of workers by sex in India and urban India, 2017-18: Millions and percent of employment in parentheses

Worker's Group	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
	India			India Urban		
Home-Based Workers	41.855 (9.1)	17.195 (16.4)	24.660 (6.9)	16.998 (11.3)	6.776 (22.7)	10.222 (8.5)
Domestic Workers	5.235 (1.1)	3.399 (3.2)	1.836 (0.5)	3.811 (2.5)	2.825 (9.4)	0.986 (0.8)
Street Vendors/mkt.traders	11.887 (2.6)	1.201 (1.1)	10.685 (3.0)	6.288 (4.2)	0.687 (2.3)	5.601 (4.7)
Waste Pickers	2.197 (0.5)	0.721 (0.7)	1.475 (0.4)	1.516 (1.0)	0.527 (1.8)	0.989 (0.8)
Informal Construction*	51.937 (11.2)	5.155 (4.9)	46.781 (13.1)	14.174 (9.4)	1.188 (4.0)	12.986 (10.8)
Informal Transport*	20.164 (4.4)	0.097 (0.1)	20.067 (5.6)	9.543 (6.4)	0.062 (0.2)	9.482 (7.9)
All Groups	133.275 (28.9)	27.770 (26.5)	105.505 (29.6)	52.330 (34.8)	12.064 (40.3)	40.266 (33.5)

*Includes all informal workers in the general industry category. All other groups potentially include both formal and informal workers

Table 3A: Groups of Workers by Sex in Six Cities in India, 2017-18: Millions and per cent of total employment in parentheses

Worker's Group	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
	Ahmedabad			Chennai		
Home-Based Workers	0.090 (4.9)	0.008 (3.1)	0.083 (5.2)	0.065 (3.7)	0.021 (4.9)	0.044 (3.3)
Domestic Workers	*	*	*	0.129 (7.2)	0.084 (19.8)	0.045 (3.3)
Street Vendor & Market Traders	*	*	*	*	*	*
Waste Pickers	*	*	*	*	*	*
Informal Construction*	0.065 (3.6)	0.00 (1.4)	0.06 (3.9)	0.100 (5.6)	0.003 (0.7)	0.097 (7.2)
Informal Transport*	0.151	0.000	0.151	0.089	0.000	0.089

	(8.2)	(0.0)	(9.6)	(5.0)	(0.0)	(6.6)
All Groups	0.39 (21.5)	0.024 (9.6)	0.370 (23.4)	0.401 (22.6)	0.108 (25.3)	0.294 (21.7)
	Delhi			Kolkata		
Home-Based Workers	0.411 (6.8)	0.063 (6.9)	0.349 (6.7)	0.151 (8.1)	0.060 (15.0)	0.090 (6.2)
Domestic Workers	0.223 (3.7)	0.118 (13.0)	0.105 (2.0)	0.119 (6.4)	0.097 (24.0)	0.023 (1.5)
Street Vendors/mkt.traders	0.167 (2.7)	0.012 (1.3)	0.155 (3.0)	0.047 (2.5)	0.005 (1.3)	0.042 (2.9)
Waste Pickers	0.040 (0.7)	0.006 (0.7)	0.033 (0.6)	0.077 (4.1)	0.023 (5.7)	0.054 (3.7)
Informal Construction*	0.387 (6.4)	0.015 (1.7)	0.372 (7.2)	0.066 (3.5)	0.000 (0.0)	0.066 (4.5)
Informal Transport*	0.402 (6.6)	0.000 (0.0)	0.402 (7.8)	0.149 (8.0)	0.000 (0.0)	0.149 (10.2)
All Groups	1.630 (26.8)	0.214 (23.6)	1.415 (27.3)	0.608 (32.7)	0.185 (46.0)	0.423 (29.0)
	Mumbai			Pune		
Home-Based Workers	0.426 (9.2)	0.074 (7.5)	0.352 (9.6)	0.190 (7.5)	0.103 (19.2)	0.087 (4.4)
Domestic workers	0.180 (3.9)	0.150 (15.0)	0.031 (0.8)	0.125 (5.0)	0.106 (19.8)	0.019 (0.9)
Street vendors/mkt.traders	0.126 (2.7)	0.039 (3.9)	0.087 (2.4)	0.053 (2.1)	0.008 (1.5)	0.045 (2.3)
Waste pickers	*	*	*	*	*	*
Informal Construction*	0.159 (3.4)	0.011 (1.1)	0.148 (4.1)	0.132 (5.2)	0.006 (1.1)	0.126 (6.4)
Informal Transport*	0.285 (6.1)	0.008 (0.8)	0.277 (7.6)	0.123 (4.9)	0.000 (0.0)	0.123 (6.2)
All Groups	1.206 (26.0)	0.282 (28.3)	0.924 (25.3)	0.634 (25.2)	0.228 (42.4)	0.406 (20.5)

*Includes all informal workers in the general industry category. All other groups potentially include both formal and informal workers

Table 4: Groups of informal workers by whether informally employed and sex in India, Urban India and Six Cities, 2017-18 (per cent)						
Group of workers	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
	India			India Urban		
Home-based Workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Domestic Workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Street Vendors/Mkt. Traders	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Waste pickers	76.2	83.9	72.4	77.4	80.7	75.7
Inf. Const**	96.7	98.7	96.4	92.8	95.2	92.6
Inf.Transport**	89.7	40.2	90.3	85.5	34.8	86.3
All Groups	96.6	98.8	96.1	94.4	97.7	93.5
	Ahmedabad			Chennai		
Home-based workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Domestic workers	*	*	*	100.0	100.0	100.0
Street vendors/Mkt .	*	*	*	*	*	*

Traders						
Waste pickers	*	*	*	*	*	*
Inf. Const**	68.9	46.2	70.9	88.8	100.0	88.5
Inf. Transport**	88.2	0.0	88.2	53.9	0.0	61.1
All Groups	88.5	85.5	88.8	81.8	84.6	80.9
	Delhi			Kolkata		
Home-based workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Domestic workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Street vendors/mkt.traders	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Wastepickers	90.0	100.0	88.1	88.5	100.0	83.6
Inf. Const**	89.1	100.0	88.8	80.0	0.0	80.0
Inf. Transport**	79.4	0.0	83.1	73.4	0.0	73.4
All Groups	91.3	90.5	91.4	88.3	100.0	83.9
	Mumbai			Pune		
Home-based workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Domestic workers	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Street vendors/mkt. traders	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Waste pickers	*	*	*	*	*	*
Inf. Const**	71.9	100.0	70.4	85.5	100.0	84.9
Inf. Transport**	67.4	36.6	69.0	87.9	0.0	89.8
All Groups	85.2	95.4	82.6	94.2	98.7	91.8

**The

denominator for these two groups of workers reflects all workers in the respective industry category.

Table 5: Groups of workers by status in employment and sex in India, urban India and Delhi, 2017-18 (per cent)

Employment Status	India			India Urban			Delhi		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
Home-Based Workers									
Own account worker	72.7	66.1	77.2	72.5	68.0	75.5	83.6	100.0	80.6
Employer	2.8	0.7	4.2	4.0	1.0	6.0	9.4	0.0	11.0
Unpaid family worker	17.6	28.1	10.3	17.4	25.1	12.2	7.1	0.0	8.3
Regular worker	2.1	0.8	3.1	2.8	1.7	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Casual Worker	4.8	4.2	5.2	3.4	4.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Domestic Workers									
Own account worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unpaid family worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Regular worker	85.7	90.1	77.5	91.6	91.9	90.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Casual Worker	14.3	9.9	22.5	8.4	8.1	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Street Vendors and Market Traders									
Own account worker	75.3	58.7	77.2	73.1	60.7	74.6	79.2	100.0	77.6
Employer	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.0	1.9
Unpaid family worker	8.2	30.0	5.8	8.5	28.2	6.0	1.1	0.0	1.2

Regular worker	9.4	5.7	9.8	11.3	6.2	11.9	15.6	0.0	16.8
Casual Worker	5.8	4.4	6.0	6.0	3.7	6.2	2.3	0.0	2.4
Waste Pickers									
Own account worker	13.9	7.9	16.9	13.3	8.0	16.1	6.0	0.0	7.2
Employer	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unpaid family worker	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.0	22.1	0.0	26.4
Regular worker	72.6	78.7	69.7	73.3	81.3	69.1	65.4	100.0	58.6
Casual Worker	11.7	11.5	11.8	11.2	9.0	12.4	6.5	0.0	7.8
Informal Construction Workers									
Own account worker	8.2	0.3	9.0	11.5	0.5	12.5	7.1	0.0	7.4
Employer	1.2	0.1	1.3	2.7	0.3	2.9	4.4	0.0	4.6
Unpaid family worker	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	0.7	1.0	32.8	0.0	34.2
Regular worker	4.3	1.6	4.7	9.0	3.9	9.5	3.9	100.0	0.0
Casual Worker	86.0	97.9	84.6	75.8	94.6	74.1	51.8	0.0	53.8
Informal Transport Workers									
Own account worker	48.0	7.9	48.2	50.7	6.4	50.9	72.6	0.0	72.6
Employer	1.5	1.0	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.2	3.2	0.0	3.2
Unpaid family worker	1.1	2.8	1.1	1.4	4.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Regular worker	35.8	85.0	35.6	33.6	82.4	33.3	24.2	0.0	24.2
Casual Worker	13.6	3.3	13.7	12.1	5.3	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table 5A. Groups of workers by status in employment and sex in five cities in India, 2017-18 (percent)															
Status	Ahmedabad			Chennai			Kolkata			Mumbai			Pune		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
Home-Based Workers															
OAW	61.7	10.0	66.6	69.9	56.0	76.3	88.9	95.5	84.5	71.2	75.9	70.2	80.9	83.2	78.3
Emp	11.3	50.1	7.6	5.6	0.0	8.2	2.9	0.0	4.8	5.9	0.0	7.1	4.6	6.7	2.1
UFW	2.0	0.0	2.2	15.9	40.6	4.4	8.2	4.5	10.7	13.9	0.7	16.7	3.8	7.0	0.0
RW	5.9	0.0	6.5	7.6	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.8	3.0	6.6	3.1	10.7
CW	19.0	39.9	17.1	1.1	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	20.6	3.0	4.1	0.0	8.9
Domestic Workers															
OAW	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Emp	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
UFW	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
RW	*	*	*	81.6	75.7	92.8	87.6	87.9	86.1	100.	100.	100.	99.4	99.3	100.
CW	*	*	*	18.4	24.3	7.2	12.4	12.1	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
Street Vendors & Market Traders															
OAW	*	*	*	*	*	*	70.1	100.	66.4	66.5	37.3	79.5	88.7	49.0	96.0
Emp	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.8	8.2	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

BP	33.1	100.	29.3	15.1	0.0	15.5	18.9	0.0	18.9	22.0	20.5	22.2	16.8	0.0	17.6
P&M	38.8	0.0	41.0	63.9	0.0	65.8	55.4	0.0	55.4	36.4	0.0	39.0	50.1	100.	47.8
S&H	28.1	0.0	29.7	12.2	0.0	12.5	14.8	0.0	14.8	39.7	79.5	36.8	14.0	0.0	14.7
Grad	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.9	100.0	6.1	11.0	0.0	11.0	1.9	0.0	2.0	19.1	0.0	20.0
Informal Transport Workers															
BP	22.2	0.0	22.2	4.8	0.0	4.8	27.3	0.0	27.3	5.9	0.0	6.0	5.4	0.0	5.4
P&M	60.4	0.0	60.4	44.3	0.0	44.3	44.1	0.0	44.1	51.3	0.0	52.7	44.7	0.0	44.7
S&H	14.5	0.0	14.5	48.6	0.0	48.6	26.1	0.0	26.1	32.6	80.7	31.2	39.3	0.0	39.3
Grad	2.9	0.0	2.9	2.4	0.0	2.4	2.5	0.0	2.5	10.3	19.3	10.0	10.7	0.0	10.7

* The levels of education in India are as follows: Primary education 5th class/grade;

Middle level 8th class/grade; Secondary level 10th class/grade; Higher secondary level 12th class/grade; Graduate & above (i.e. a degree certificate from a recognised university after undergoing a 3-year course or more).

** As the number of sample observations is too small, no valid estimate is possible

**Table 7: Groups of workers by hours of work per week and sex in India, Urban India and Delhi, 2017-18
(per cent)**

Hours	All India			Urban India			Delhi		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
Home-Based Workers									
<=36 hours	27.2	52.9	10.4	25.3	52.5	8.4	10.9	43.8	5.7
37-42 hours	12.9	18.5	9.3	11.5	17.6	7.8	3.9	4.6	3.8
43-52 hours	11.8	9.2	13.5	9.7	8.4	10.5	3.1	0.0	3.6
53-56 hours	24.7	11.0	33.6	24.1	11.1	32.2	13.4	26.7	11.3
57+ hours	23.4	8.4	33.2	29.4	10.5	41.2	68.7	24.8	75.7
Domestic Workers									
<=36 hours	29.8	42.8	5.8	30.5	39.3	5.1	23.4	44.2	0.0
37-42 hours	17.6	21.2	10.9	18.3	22.5	6.2	7.4	14.1	0.0
43-52 hours	10.4	10.5	10.1	10.4	11.3	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
53-56 hours	25.5	17.0	41.2	22.4	17.3	37.0	31.1	20.6	42.8
57+ hours	16.7	8.4	32.1	18.4	9.6	43.9	38.1	21.1	57.2
Street Vendors & Market Traders									
<=36 hours	8.4	29.0	6.2	8.0	28.5	5.5	3.3	46.8	0.0
37-42 hours	8.9	16.9	8.0	8.1	11.5	7.6	4.4	21.1	3.1
43-52 hours	11.1	10.7	11.2	9.2	10.0	9.1	4.7	32.1	2.6
53-56 hours	39.1	28.3	40.2	37.4	33.7	37.9	34.4	0.0	37.1
57+ hours	32.5	15.2	34.4	37.3	16.3	39.9	53.2	0.0	57.3
Waste Pickers									
<=36 hours	11.4	21.9	6.3	13.0	24.7	6.7	28.1	100.0	22.5
37-42 hours	6.4	10.4	4.4	6.6	8.3	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
43-52 hours	7.7	9.9	6.6	8.7	10.5	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
53-56 hours	60.4	49.9	65.5	56.9	49.0	61.1	17.9	0.0	19.3
57+ hours	14.2	8.0	17.2	14.8	7.5	18.8	54.0	0.0	58.2
Informal Construction Workers									
<=36 hours	23.6	40.0	22.2	21.4	26.7	21.0	10.0	63.1	7.9
37-42 hours	11.9	13.9	11.7	10.1	15.8	9.7	2.7	0.0	2.8
43-52 hours	12.0	15.7	11.7	11.5	16.5	11.1	5.6	0.0	5.9
53-56 hours	39.5	23.5	40.8	36.7	27.5	37.5	40.1	0.0	41.7

57+ hours	13.0	6.8	13.5	20.3	13.5	20.8	41.5	36.9	41.7
Informal Transport Workers									
<=36 hours	6.2	0.4	6.2	5.4	0.7	5.5	2.9	0.0	2.9
37-42 hours	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.8	7.7	3.7	2.1	0.0	2.1
43-52 hours	9.0	0.0	9.0	8.3	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
53-56 hours	34.8	80.8	34.6	30.8	78.2	30.6	6.2	0.0	6.2
57+ hours	45.3	14.1	45.5	51.7	13.3	51.9	88.7	0.0	88.7

Table 7A: Groups of workers by hours of work per week and sex in five cities in India, 2017-18
(per cent)

Hours	Ahmedabad			Chennai			Kolkata			Mumbai			Pune		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
Home-Based Workers															
<=36	8.3	90.0	0.6	22.9	32.1	18.6	44.4	81.6	19.5	14.7	54.6	6.3	28.5	33.9	22.1
37-42	4.5	0.0	4.9	4.6	0.0	6.7	9.9	10.0	9.9	4.7	16.5	2.2	16.4	30.2	0.0
43-52	2.0	10.0	1.3	15.7	14.1	16.5	10.1	8.1	11.4	1.2	0.0	1.4	5.1	7.0	2.9
53-56	57.4	0.0	62.8	24.8	13.2	30.2	15.8	0.0	26.4	19.4	13.7	20.6	10.7	6.2	16.0
57+	27.8	0.0	30.4	32.0	40.6	28.0	19.8	0.3	32.9	60.0	15.1	69.5	39.2	22.6	59.0
Domestic Workers															
<=36	*	*	*	38.0	46.3	22.5	50.3	58.7	13.9	33.9	40.9	0.0	32.3	38.0	0.0
37-42	*	*	*	20.5	31.5	0.0	9.4	11.6	0.0	5.1	6.1	0.0	19.5	22.9	0.0
43-52	*	*	*	11.2	17.2	0.0	6.6	2.6	23.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.0	0.0
53-56	*	*	*	23.1	5.0	57.1	8.5	9.9	2.4	27.7	32.3	5.8	26.0	24.8	32.7
57+	*	*	*	7.1	0.0	20.3	25.3	17.2	60.1	33.3	20.7	94.2	18.8	10.3	67.3
Street Vendors & Market Traders															
<=36	*	*	*	*	*	*	29.7	100.0	20.8	24.9	63.1	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
37-42	*	*	*	*	*	*	2.7	0.0	3.0	10.0	0.0	14.4	9.2	0.0	10.9
43-52	*	*	*	*	*	*	9.3	0.0	10.4	6.8	0.0	9.8	27.8	0.0	33.0
53-56	*	*	*	*	*	*	31.8	0.0	35.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.3	51.0	20.5
57+	*	*	*	*	*	*	26.6	0.0	29.9	58.3	36.9	67.8	37.6	49.0	35.5
Waste Pickers															
<=36	*	*	*	*	*	*	30.4	72.7	12.6	*	*	*	*	*	*
37-42	*	*	*	*	*	*	8.0	0.0	11.4	*	*	*	*	*	*
43-52	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
53-56	*	*	*	*	*	*	61.7	27.3	76.1	*	*	*	*	*	*
57+	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
Informal Construction Workers															
<=36	7.9	0.0	8.4	47.5	0.0	48.9	28.3	0.0	28.3	12.2	0.0	13.1	8.6	0.0	9.0
37-42	4.8	0.0	5.1	12.1	0.0	12.5	19.5	0.0	19.5	12.0	0.0	12.9	1.5	0.0	1.6
43-52	3.3	0.0	3.5	4.9	100.	2.1	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.0	8.5	0.0	8.9
53-56	52.1	80.0	50.5	31.5	0.0	32.5	5.9	0.0	5.9	27.2	79.5	23.3	19.0	100.	15.2
57+	31.8	20.0	32.5	3.9	0.0	4.1	44.6	0.0	44.6	47.7	20.5	49.7	62.3	0.0	65.2

15-24	13.6	10.8	13.6	8.8	9.3	8.8	0.7	0.0	0.7
25-34	32.8	64.7	32.6	29.6	54.6	29.4	21.1	0.0	21.1
35-44	30.1	12.3	30.2	32.3	16.9	32.4	43.2	0.0	43.2
45-54	16.9	10.3	16.9	20.6	16.2	20.6	31.5	0.0	31.5
55 +	6.6	2.0	6.6	8.7	3.1	8.7	3.5	0.0	3.5

**Table 8A: Groups of workers by age group and sex in five cities in India, 2017-18
(per cent)**

Age Group	Ahmedabad			Chennai			Kolkata			Mumbai			Pune		
	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men	Total	Women	Men
Home-Based Workers															
15-24	9.9	0.0	10.8	3.0	0.0	4.4	17.6	18.8	16.7	7.4	0.0	8.9	5.9	3.3	8.9
25-34	14.6	49.9	11.3	7.4	23.3	0.0	4.5	8.1	2.2	34.4	34.1	34.4	44.9	62.8	23.5
35-44	11.2	0.0	12.3	19.1	18.6	19.3	33.6	37.8	30.8	26.6	31.3	25.6	21.4	16.5	27.2
45-54	27.2	11.3	28.7	14.7	14.1	15.0	19.0	28.0	12.9	21.8	29.4	20.2	10.8	9.4	12.4
55+	37.1	38.8	37.0	55.8	44.0	61.3	25.3	7.3	37.4	9.9	5.1	10.9	17.1	7.9	28.0
Domestic Workers															
15-24	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.8	14.4	5.6	6.7	5.3	13.4	5.6	0.0	37.5
25-34	*	*	*	27.0	25.6	29.8	18.5	18.9	16.9	16.3	16.2	17.0	22.0	23.0	15.8
35-44	*	*	*	26.8	23.5	32.9	37.3	45.7	1.5	41.3	49.9	0.0	22.4	22.4	22.0
45-54	*	*	*	17.6	23.3	6.9	24.6	19.2	47.5	26.2	19.6	58.2	28.8	33.9	0.0
55+	*	*	*	28.6	27.7	30.4	6.9	1.8	28.5	9.4	9.0	11.3	21.3	20.7	24.7
Street Vendors & Market Traders															
15-24	*	*	*	*	*	*	15.0	0.0	16.9	9.0	22.3	3.1	11.5	0.0	13.6
25-34	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.4	0.0	6.1	28.8	25.0	30.6	8.9	0.0	10.5
35-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	42.1	23.0	44.5	33.5	27.4	36.2	23.1	49.0	18.3
45-54	*	*	*	*	*	*	32.0	77.0	26.3	14.7	0.0	21.2	19.3	0.0	22.8
55+	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.4	0.0	6.1	13.9	25.3	8.9	37.3	51.0	34.8
Waste Pickers															
15-24	*	*	*	*	*	*	3.6	0.0	5.1	*	*	*	*	*	*
25-34	*	*	*	*	*	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
35-44	*	*	*	*	*	*	67.1	100.	53.3	*	*	*	*	*	*
45-54	*	*	*	*	*	*	13.0	0.0	18.5	*	*	*	*	*	*
55+	*	*	*	*	*	*	16.3	0.0	23.1	*	*	*	*	*	*
Informal Construction Workers															
15-24	7.9	0.0	8.4	47.5	0.0	48.9	28.3	0.0	28.3	12.2	0.0	13.1	8.6	0.0	9.0
25-34	4.8	0.0	5.1	12.1	0.0	12.5	19.5	0.0	19.5	12.0	0.0	12.9	1.5	0.0	1.6

35-44	3.3	0.0	3.5	4.9	100.	2.1	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.0	1.0	8.5	0.0	8.9
45-54	52.1	80.0	50.5	31.5	0.0	32.5	5.9	0.0	5.9	27.2	79.5	23.3	19.0	100.	15.2
55+	31.8	20.0	32.5	3.9	0.0	4.1	44.6	0.0	44.6	47.7	20.5	49.7	62.3	0.0	65.2
Informal Transport Workers															
15-24	7.0	0.0	7.0	41.1	0.0	41.1	6.3	0.0	6.3	3.8	80.7	1.7	3.1	0.0	3.1
25-34	3.4	0.0	3.4	4.3	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	2.6	0.0	2.6
35-44	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	8.4	0.0	8.4	1.2	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
45-54	33.1	0.0	33.1	48.5	0.0	48.5	16.0	0.0	16.0	30.0	0.0	30.9	15.9	0.0	15.9
55+	56.5	0.0	56.5	5.1	0.0	5.1	69.3	0.0	69.3	64.1	19.3	65.3	78.3	0.0	78.3

* As the number of sample observations is too small, no valid estimate is possible

Table 9: Average hourly income of specific groups of workers by sex in India, urban India and six cities, 2017-18 (rupees)								
	All India	Urban India	Ahmedabad	Chennai	Delhi	Kolkata	Mumbai	Pune
Home-Based Workers								
All	39.75	48.73	52.08	95.05	73.08	84.96	67.72	44.36
Women	23.93	29.34	23.36	97.49	69.34	95.72	58.87	31.29
Men	48.24	59.06	54.54	94.34	73.73	77.64	69.82	58.50
Domestic Workers								
All	28.71	28.56	*	35.05	36.66	26.96	35.58	33.94
Women	24.56	25.17	*	31.39	25.67	24.42	37.16	32.51
Men	36.33	38.26	*	41.94	49.01	37.05	28.33	41.88
Street Vendors & Market Traders								
All	38.87	41.39	*	*	45.58	36.71	54.41	47.46
Women	29.07	31.52	*	*	42.43	51.38	48.40	13.64
Men	39.68	42.32	*	*	45.82	34.86	56.28	50.53
Waste Pickers								
All	38.53	39.46	*	*	57.84	37.10	*	*
Women	30.41	30.86	*	*	20.00	23.34	*	*
Men	42.46	44.11	*	*	62.07	43.24	*	*
Informal Construction Workers								
All	38.89	45.45	48.18	71.71	49.13	47.57	53.57	51.85
Women	26.15	30.97	36.66	243.03	64.89	0.00	33.06	36.61
Men	39.95	46.60	48.85	66.55	48.48	47.57	55.16	52.59
Informal Transport Workers								
All	42.94	47.35	46.66	59.63	59.39	46.61	65.28	48.18
Women	45.99	45.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	50.01	0.00
Men	42.93	47.36	46.66	59.63	59.39	46.61	65.36	48.18

Note: Unpaid family workers are excluded from all groups.

* As the number of sample observations is too small, no valid estimate is possible