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| |  | | --- | |  |   **Table 1: Employment in India: total, agricultural and non-agricultural by urban-rural and sex,**  **2011-12, 2017-18 and 2018-19: Millions and per cent of total employment in parentheses\*** | | | | | | | | | |
| Sector | All workers | | | Agricultural workers | | | Non-agricultural workers | | |
| Total | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men |
| **2011-12** | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 467.72  (100.0) | 126.77  (27.1) | 340.95  (72.9) | 223.41  (47.8) | 78.55  (16.8) | 144.86  (31.0) | 244.31  (52.2) | 48.22  (10.3) | 196.09  (41.9) |
| Urban | 135.39  (28.9) | 27.02  (5.8) | 108.37  (23.1) | 9.10  (1.9) | 2.93  (0.6) | 6.17  (1.3) | 126.29  (27.0) | 24.09  (5.1) | 102.20  (21.9) |
| Rural | 332.33  (71.1) | 99.75  (21.3) | 232.58  (49.7) | 214.31  (45.8) | 75.62  (16.2) | 138.69  (29.7) | 118.02  (25.2) | 24.13  (5.1) | 93.89  (20.1) |
| **2017-18** | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 461.52  *(100.0)* | 104.95  *(22.7)* | 356.58  *(77.3)* | 194.08  *(42.1)* | 57.78  *(12.5)* | 136.30  *(29.5)* | 267.45  *(57.9)* | 47.17  *(10.2)* | 220.28  *(47.7)* |
| Urban | 150.25  *(32.6)* | 29.91  *(6.5)* | 120.33  *(26.1)* | 9.25  *(2.0)* | 2.72  *(0.6)* | 6.53  *(1.4)* | 141.00  *(30.6)* | 27.19  *(5.9)* | 113.81  *(24.7)* |
| Rural | 311.28  *(67.4)* | 75.03  *(16.3)* | 236.24  *(51.1)* | 184.83  *(40.0)* | 55.05  *(11.9)* | 129.77  *(28.1)* | 126.45  *(27.4)* | 19.98  *(4.3)* | 106.47  (*23.1)* |
| **2018-19** | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 474.41  *(100.0)* | 112.87  *(23.8)* | 361.54  *(76.2)* | 194.27  *(40.9)* | 60.74  *(12.8)* | 133.53  *(28.1)* | 280.14  *(59.1)* | 52.13  *(11.0)* | 228.02  *(48.1)* |
| Urban | 153.47  *(32.3)* | 31.35  *(6.6)* | 122.12  *(25.7)* | 8.48  *(1.8)* | 2.45  *(0.5)* | 6.03  *(1.3)* | 145.00  *(30.6)* | 28.90  *(6.1)* | 116.09  *(24.5)* |
| Rural | 320.94  *(67.7)* | 81.51  *(17.2)* | 239.42  *(50.5)* | 185.79  *(39.2)* | 58.29  *(12.3)* | 127.50  *(26.9)* | 135.15  *(28.5)* | 23.22  *(4.9)* | 111.92  (23.6) |

**\***. . The 19th International Conference of Labour Statisticians standard on employment includes only work for pay or profit as employment. However, the NSSO surveys also include the production of goods for own consumption as employment.

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| **Table 2: Labour Force, Worker Participation and Unemployment Rates in India, Urban India & Delhi Urban by Sex, 2011-12, 2017-18 & 2018-19 (Percentage)\*** | | | | | | | | | |
| Area | Labour Force Participation Rates (LFPR) | | | Worker Participation Rates (WPR) | | | Unemployment Rates | | |
| Total | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men |
| **2011-12** | | | | | | | | | |
| India-Total | 55.5 | 30.7 | 79.7 | 54.3 | 29.9 | 78.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 |
| India-Urban | 49.1 | 20.5 | 76.3 | 47.4 | 19.4 | 74.0 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 3.0 |
| Delhi-Urban | 46.5 | 14.4 | 75.7 | 44.9 | 13.8 | 73.2 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.3 |
| **2017-18** | | | | | | | | | |
| India-Total | 49.7 | 22.9 | 75.7 | 46.7 | 21.5 | 71.0 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.2 |
| India-Urban | 47.8 | 20.1 | 74.4 | 44.1 | 18.0 | 69.2 | 7.7 | 10.7 | 6.9 |
| Delhi-Urban | 46.2 | 14.6 | 75.0 | 41.8 | 13.1 | 68.0 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 9.4 |
| **2018-19** | | | | | | | | | |
| India-Total | 50.1 | 24.0 | 75.4 | 47.1 | 22.8 | 70.9 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.0 |
| India-Urban | 47.5 | 20.2 | 73.7 | 43.9 | 18.3 | 68.5 | 7.6 | 9.7 | 7.0 |
| Delhi-Urban | 48.4 | 17.9 | 75.4 | 43.2 | 16.2 | 67.2 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 10.9 |

**\*** **Labour Force Participation Rate** (LFPR)- refers to the proportion of the population aged 15 and older who are either employed or seeking/available for work (unemployed).

**Worker Participation Rate** (WPR)—also referred to as the employment population ratio is the proportion of persons age 15 and above who are employed, that is the ratio of employment to the working age population.

**Unemployment Rate** (UER)-- is the proportion of persons  in the labour force   aged 15 and above who are not employed and are seeking/available for work

**Table 3: Total employment and informal employment by sex in India,**

**urban India and Delhi Urban, 2018-19: Millions and per cent in parentheses\***

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Area | Total employment (Million) | | | | | Informal employment  as percent of total employment (Million) | | | | |
| Total | Women | | Men | | Total | Women | Men | | |
| **2011-12** | | | | | | | | | | |
| India-Total | 467.72  *(100.0)* | 126.77  *(27.1)* | | 340.95  *(72.9)* | | 429.47  *(91.8)* | 120.12  *(94.8)* | 309.35  *(90.7)* | | |
| India-Urban | 135.39  *(100.0)* | 27.02  *(20.0)* | | 108.37  *(80.0)* | | 108.78  *(80.3)* | 22.12  *(81.9)* | 86.66  *(80.0*) | | |
| Delhi | 5.53  *(100.0)* | 0.81  *(14.6)* | | 4.72  *(85.4)* | | 3.95  *(71.4)* | 0.49  *(61.1)* | 3.46  *(73.1)* | | |
| **2017-18** | | | | | | | | | |
| India-Total | 461.52  *(100.0)* | 104.95  *(22.7)* | 356.58  *(77.3)* | | 415.23  (*90.0)* | | 96.16  *(91.6*) | | 319.06  *(89.5)* |
| India-Urban | 150.25  *(100.0)* | 29.91  *(19.9)* | 120.33  *(80.1)* | | 119.00  *(79.2)* | | 23.45  *(78.4)* | | 95.55  *(79.4)* |
| Delhi | 6.09  *(100.0)* | 0.91  *(14.9)* | 5.18  *(85.1)* | | 4.92  *(80.7)* | | 0.69  *(76.4)* | | 4.22  *(81.5)* |
| **2018-19** | | | | | | | | | |
| India-Total | 474.41  *(100.0)* | 112.87  *(23.8)* | 361.54  *(76.2)* | | 420.18  *(88.6)* | | 100.95  *(89.4)* | | 319.23  *(88.3)* |
| India-Urban | 153.47  *(100.0)* | 31.35  *(20.4)* | 122.12  *(79.6)* | | 119.28  *(77.7)* | | 24.38  *(77.8)* | | 94.90  *(77.7)* |
| Delhi | 6.33  *(100.0)* | 1.11  *(17.6)* | 5.22  *(82.4)* | | 4.89  *(77.3)* | | 0.76  *(68.7)* | | 4.13  *(79.1)* |

\*Because the numbers are in millions, 0.25 million = 250,000 workers.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 4: Groups of workers by sex in India and urban India, 2018-19: Millions and percent of employment in parentheses** | | | | | | |
| Worker’s Group | Total | Women | Men | **Total** | Women | Men |
| **India** | | | **India Urban** | | |
| **2011-12** | | | | | | |
| Home-Based Workers | 38.19  *(8.2)* | 16.45  *(13.0)* | 21.74  *(6.4)* | 17.18  *(12.7)* | 7.45  *(27.6)* | 9.73  *(9.0)* |
| Domestic Workers | 8.95  *(1.9)* | 4.07  *(3.2)* | 4.88  *(1.4)* | 5.70  *(4.2)* | 3.18  *(11.8)* | 2.53  *(2.3)* |
| Street Vendors/mkt.traders | 9.61  *(2.1)* | 1.13  *(0.9)* | 8.48  *(2.5)* | 4.96  *(3.7)* | 0.61  *(2.3)* | 4.35  *(4.0)* |
| Waste Pickers | 1.56  *(0.3)* | 0.82  *(0.6)* | 0.74  *(0.2)* | 0.98  *(0.7)* | 0.49  *(1.8)* | 0.49  *(0.5)* |
| Informal Construction\* | 48.48  *(10.4)* | 7.52  *(5.9)* | 40.96  *(12.0)* | 11.89  *(8.8)* | 1.04  *(3.9)* | 10.85  *(10.0)* |
| Informal Transport\* | 16.27  *(3.5)* | 0.12  *(0.1)* | 16.15  *(4.7)* | 7.87  *(5.8)* | 0.05  *(0.2)* | 7.82  *(7.2)* |
| **All Groups** | 123.07  *(26.3)* | 30.11  *(23.8)* | 92.96  *(27.3)* | 48.59  *(35.9)* | 12.81  *(47.4)* | 35.77  *(33.0)* |
| **2017-18** | | | | | | |
| Home-Based Workers | 41.855 *(9.1)* | 17.195  *(16.4)* | 24.660  *(6.9)* | 16.998  *(11.3)* | 6.776  *(22.7)* | 10.222  *(8.5)* |
| Domestic Workers | 5.235  *(1.1)* | 3.399  *(3.2)* | 1.836  *(0.5)* | 3.811  *(2.5)* | 2.825  *(9.4)* | 0.986  *(0.8)* |
| Street Vendors/mkt.traders | 11.887  *(2.6)* | 1.201  *(1.1)* | 10.685  *(3.0)* | 6.288  *(4.2)* | 0.687  *(2.3)* | 5.601  *(4.7)* |
| Waste Pickers | 2.197  *(0.5)* | 0.721  *(0.7)* | 1.475  *(0.4)* | 1.516  *(1.0)* | 0.527  *(1.8)* | 0.989  *(0.8)* |
| Informal Construction\* | 51.937  (11.2) | 5.155  (4.9) | 46.781  (13.1) | 14.174  (9.4) | 1.188  (4.0) | 12.986  (10.8) |
| Informal Transport\* | 20.164  (4.4) | 0.097  (0.1) | 20.067  (5.6) | 9.543  (6.4) | 0.062  (0.2) | 9.482  (7.9) |
| **All Groups** | **133.275**  ***(28.9)*** | **27.770**  ***(26.5)*** | **105.505**  ***(29.6)*** | **52.330**  ***(34.8)*** | **12.064 *(40.3)*** | **40.266**  ***(33.5)*** |
| **2018-19** | | | | | | |
| Home-Based Workers | 40.962  *(8.6)* | 20.095  *(17.8)* | 20.867  *(5.8)* | 15.658  *(10.2)* | 7.110  *(22.7)* | 8.547  *(7.0)* |
| Domestic Workers | 6.057  *(1.3)* | 3.870  *(3.4)* | 2.187  *(0.6)* | 4.574  *(3.0)* | 3.234  *(10.3)* | 1.340  *(1.1)* |
| Street Vendors/mkt.traders | 11.035  *(2.3)* | 1.087  *(1.0)* | 9.948  *(2.8)* | 5.820  *(3.8)* | 0.691  *(2.2)* | 5.129  *(4.2)* |
| Waste Pickers | 2.224  *(0.5)* | 0.797  *(0.7)* | 1.427  *(0.4)* | 1.379  *(0.9)* | 0.469  *(1.5)* | 0.910  *(0.7)* |
| Informal Construction\* | 56.025  *(11.8)* | 5.934  *(5.3)* | 50.091  *(13.9)* | 14.319  *(9.3)* | 1.192  *(3.8)* | 13.127  *(10.7)* |
| Informal Transport\* | 20.340  *(4.3)* | 0.129  *(0.1)* | 20.212  *(5.6)* | 9.081  *(5.9)* | 0.073  *(0.2)* | 9.007  *(7.4)* |
| **All Groups** | **136.643**  ***(28.8)*** | **31.913**  ***(28.3)*** | **104.731**  ***(29.0)*** | **50.831**  ***(33.1)*** | **12.769**  ***(40.7)*** | **38.061**  ***(31.2)*** |

**\***Include**s** all informal workers in the general industry category. All other groups potentially include both formal and

informal workers

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 4A: Groups of Workers by Sex in Delhi-Urban, 2018-19: Millions and per cent of total employment in parentheses** | | | |
| Worker’s Group | Total | Women | Men |
| **Delhi** | | |
| Home-Based Workers | 0.5249  *(8.3)* | 0.2083  *(18.7)* | 0.3166  *(6.1)* |
| Domestic Workers | 0.3770  *(6.0)* | 0.1927  *(17.3)* | 0.1843  *(3.5)* |
| Street Vendors/mkt.traders | 0.1241  *(2.0)* | 0.0083  *(0.7)* | 0.1158  *(2.2)* |
| Waste Pickers | 0.0643  *(1.0)* | 0.0244  *(2.2)* | 0.0399  *(0.8)* |
| Informal Construction\* | 0.3331  *(5.3)* | 0.0003  *(0.0)* | 0.3329  *(6.4)* |
| Informal Transport\* | 0.3229  (5.1) | 0.0000  (0.0) | 0.3229  (6.2) |
| **All Groups** | 1.7464  *(27.6)* | 0.4340  *(39.0)* | 1.3124  *(25.1)* |

**\***Include**s** all informal workers in the general industry category. All other groups potentially include both formal and informal workers

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 5: Groups of informal workers by whether informally employed and sex in India, Urban India and Delhi , 2018-19 (per cent)** | | | | | | | | | |
| Group of workers | Total | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men |
| **India** | | | **India Urban** | | | **Delhi** | | |
| Home-based Workers | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Domestic Workers | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Street Vendors/Mkt. Traders | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Waste pickers\* | 76.2 | 83.9 | 72.4 | 77.4 | 80.7 | 75.7 | 24.5 | 12.9 | 31.6 |
| Inf. Const\* | 97.4 | 98.8 | 97.2 | 93.1 | 95.2 | 92.9 | 86.8 | 100.0 | 86.8 |
| Inf.Transport\* | 90.3 | 52.5 | 90.7 | 84.3 | 40.6 | 85.1 | 89.4 | 0.0 | 89.8 |
| **All Groups** | 97.0 | 99.0 | 96.4 | 94.1 | 97.9 | 92.9 | 92.5 | 94.7 | 91.8 |

\* The denominator for these three groups of workers reflects all workers in the respective industry category.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table 6: Groups of workers by status in employment and sex in India, urban India and Delhi,**  **2018-19 (per cent)** | | | | | | | | | |
| Employment Status | **India** | | | **India Urban** | | | **Delhi** | | |
| Total | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men |
| **Home-Based Workers** | | | | | | | | | |
| Own account worker | 76.7 | 72.3 | 80.9 | 76.1 | 74.5 | 77.4 | 85.4 | 87.6 | 84.0 |
| Employer | 2.5 | 0.8 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 1.3 | 6.4 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 3.7 |
| Unpaid family worker | 17.4 | 24.2 | 10.9 | 15.4 | 19.4 | 12.0 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 9.0 |
| Regular worker | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Casual Worker | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| **Domestic Workers** | | | | | | | | | |
| Own account worker | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Employer | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Unpaid family worker | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Regular worker | 87.0 | 92.0 | 78.1 | 93.3 | 93.5 | 92.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Casual Worker | 13.0 | 8.0 | 21.9 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| **Street Vendors and Market Traders** | | | | | | | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Own account worker | 76.3 | 68.8 | 77.1 | 73.0 | 68.7 | 73.6 | 95.5 | 100.0 | 95.1 |
| Employer | 1.5 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 2.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Unpaid family worker | 7.4 | 21.1 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 17.1 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Regular worker | 10.0 | 6.2 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 9.3 | 13.1 | 4.5 | 0.0 | 4.9 |
| Casual Worker | 4.8 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| **Waste Pickers** | | | | | | | | | |
| Own account worker | 13.6 | 6.7 | 17.4 | 13.4 | 10.0 | 15.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Employer | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Unpaid family worker | 2.8 | 1.3 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Regular worker | 73.8 | 78.5 | 71.2 | 76.3 | 80.0 | 74.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Casual Worker | 9.2 | 13.5 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| **Informal Construction Workers** | | | | | | | | | |
| Own account worker | 8.4 | 0.2 | 9.4 | 11.8 | 0.0 | 12.9 | 23.6 | 0.0 | 23.7 |
| Employer | 1.4 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 3.4 | 0.0 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 0.0 | 2.3 |
| Unpaid family worker | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Regular worker | 4.3 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 9.0 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 14.8 | 100.0 | 14.7 |
| Casual Worker | 85.4 | 98.2 | 83.9 | 74.9 | 93.6 | 73.2 | 59.2 | 0.0 | 59.3 |
| **Informal Transport Workers** | | | | | | | | | |
| Own account worker | 47.6 | 22.6 | 47.8 | 51.0 | 27.4 | 51.2 | 47.8 | 0.0 | 47.8 |
| Employer | 1.4 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 7.9 | 0.0 | 7.9 |
| Unpaid family worker | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Regular worker | 35.4 | 53.3 | 35.3 | 33.1 | 37.9 | 33.1 | 43.3 | 0.0 | 43.3 |
| Casual Worker | 14.7 | 24.0 | 14.6 | 12.8 | 34.7 | 12.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| **Table 7: Groups of workers by highest level of education completed and sex in India, Urban India and Delhi, 2018-19 (per cent)** | | | | | | | | | |
| Level of Education\* | **India-Total** | | | **India- Urban** | | | **Delhi** | | |
| Total | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men |
| **Home-Based Workers** | | | | | | | | | |
| Below Primary | 29.6 | 38.9 | 20.7 | 20.6 | 27.4 | 15.0 | 27.4 | 39.5 | 19.5 |
| Primary & Middle | 38.2 | 37.8 | 38.7 | 37.7 | 41.1 | 35.0 | 28.1 | 36.4 | 22.6 |
| Secondary & HS | 23.1 | 17.4 | 28.5 | 26.1 | 20.6 | 30.7 | 31.4 | 10.6 | 45.0 |
| Graduate& above | 9.0 | 5.8 | 12.2 | 15.5 | 10.9 | 19.4 | 13.1 | 13.5 | 12.8 |
| **Domestic Workers** | | | | | | | | | |
| Below Primary | 45.0 | 56.6 | 24.5 | 46.2 | 55.7 | 23.1 | 53.2 | 67.8 | 37.9 |
| Primary & Middle | 36.9 | 33.6 | 42.9 | 37.1 | 34.5 | 43.2 | 18.5 | 14.0 | 23.1 |
| Secondary & HS | 14.1 | 8.1 | 24.5 | 13.2 | 7.9 | 25.8 | 27.2 | 18.3 | 36.5 |
| Graduate& above | 4.0 | 1.7 | 8.1 | 3.6 | 1.8 | 7.9 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 2.4 |
| **Street Vendors & Market Traders** | | | | | | | | | |
| Below Primary | 26.0 | 56.6 | 22.6 | 26.6 | 61.4 | 21.9 | 4.4 | 0.0 | 4.7 |
| Primary & Middle | 42.2 | 33.8 | 43.1 | 41.9 | 27.8 | 43.8 | 62.0 | 100.0 | 59.3 |
| Secondary & HS | 24.9 | 6.7 | 26.8 | 23.3 | 6.7 | 25.5 | 33.6 | 0.0 | 36.1 |
| Graduate& above | 7.0 | 2.9 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 4.0 | 8.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| **Waste Pickers** | | | | | | | | | |
| Below Primary | 39.8 | 53.2 | 32.4 | 39.9 | 64.1 | 27.5 | 40.9 | 73.4 | 21.0 |
| Primary & Middle | 41.8 | 36.6 | 44.6 | 42.6 | 30.1 | 49.0 | 46.7 | 20.0 | 63.0 |
| Secondary & HS | 16.5 | 9.8 | 20.3 | 15.3 | 5.4 | 20.4 | 12.5 | 6.5 | 16.1 |
| Graduate& above | 1.9 | 0.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| **Informal Construction Workers** | | | | | | | | | |
| Below Primary | 35.7 | 59.9 | 32.8 | 30.9 | 63.3 | 28.0 | 29.1 | 100.0 | 29.1 |
| Primary & Middle | 44.6 | 30.6 | 46.2 | 43.7 | 28.0 | 45.2 | 41.0 | 0.0 | 41.0 |
| Secondary & HS | 17.4 | 8.4 | 18.5 | 20.5 | 4.6 | 21.9 | 29.1 | 0.0 | 29.1 |
| Graduate& above | 2.4 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| **Informal Transport Workers** | | | | | | | | | |
| Below Primary | 19.0 | 21.5 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 18.7 | 11.5 | 0.0 | 11.5 |
| Primary & Middle | 48.8 | 35.2 | 48.9 | 48.1 | 30.6 | 48.2 | 50.3 | 0.0 | 50.3 |
| Secondary & HS | 26.6 | 21.0 | 26.6 | 26.3 | 10.8 | 26.5 | 33.4 | 0.0 | 33.4 |
| Graduate& above | 5.6 | 22.2 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 39.1 | 6.6 | 4.8 | 0.0 | 4.8 |

* The levels of education in India are as follows: Primary education 5th class/grade;

Middle level 8th class/grade; Secondary level 10th class/grade; Higher secondary level 12th class/grade; Graduate & above (i.e. a degree certificate from a recognised university after undergoing a 3-year course or more).

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| **Table 8: Groups of workers by hours of work per week and sex in India, Urban India and Delhi, 2018-19 (per cent)** | | | | | | | | | |
| Hours | **All India** | | | **Urban India** | | | **Delhi** | | |
| Total | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men |
| **Home-Based Workers** | | | | | | | | | |
| <=36 hours | 32.0 | 54.3 | 10.5 | 29.1 | 53.1 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 18.3 | 0.0 |
| 37-42 hours | 13.3 | 18.1 | 8.8 | 11.3 | 16.6 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 13.3 | 0.0 |
| 43-52 hours | 11.6 | 10.2 | 13.0 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 10.2 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 7.7 |
| 53-56 hours | 21.0 | 10.7 | 30.8 | 22.0 | 11.9 | 30.5 | 19.0 | 19.8 | 18.5 |
| 57+ hours | 22.1 | 6.8 | 36.9 | 28.2 | 10.1 | 43.2 | 62.6 | 45.4 | 73.8 |
| **Domestic Workers** | | | | | | | | | |
| <=36 hours | 29.8 | 40.4 | 11.2 | 30.0 | 38.9 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 17.5 | 2.9 |
| 37-42 hours | 15.7 | 21.0 | 6.2 | 16.1 | 21.2 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 8.4 | 0.0 |
| 43-52 hours | 8.7 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 0.0 |
| 53-56 hours | 25.3 | 20.7 | 33.5 | 24.4 | 21.6 | 31.3 | 40.7 | 52.2 | 28.6 |
| 57+ hours | 20.4 | 9.9 | 39.2 | 21.9 | 9.6 | 51.4 | 42.1 | 16.8 | 68.5 |
| **Street Vendors & Market Traders** | | | | | | | | | |
| <=36 hours | 9.3 | 30.9 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 28.2 | 6.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 37-42 hours | 7.2 | 15.3 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 14.1 | 6.1 | 31.4 | 100.0 | 26.5 |
| 43-52 hours | 11.4 | 12.9 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 15.2 | 10.3 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 15.3 |
| 53-56 hours | 37.8 | 26.9 | 39.0 | 37.8 | 28.4 | 39.1 | 15.3 | 0.0 | 16.4 |
| 57+ hours | 34.2 | 14.0 | 36.4 | 34.8 | 14.2 | 37.6 | 39.0 | 0.0 | 41.8 |
| **Waste Pickers** | | | | | | | | | |
| <=36 hours | 12.4 | 24.7 | 5.6 | 10.9 | 19.8 | 6.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 37-42 hours | 6.1 | 7.8 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 9.1 | 3.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 43-52 hours | 9.9 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 6.3 | 10.3 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 53-56 hours | 54.8 | 49.3 | 57.9 | 53.4 | 49.6 | 55.3 | 95.2 | 93.6 | 96.2 |
| 57+ hours | 16.8 | 7.7 | 21.9 | 23.8 | 11.2 | 30.2 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 3.8 |
| **Informal Construction Workers** | | | | | | | | | |
| <=36 hours | 34.9 | 66.1 | 31.2 | 31.5 | 53.4 | 29.5 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 4.7 |
| 37-42 hours | 12.0 | 10.4 | 12.2 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 43-52 hours | 10.5 | 6.2 | 11.0 | 8.7 | 6.0 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 53-56 hours | 31.9 | 12.4 | 34.2 | 31.7 | 19.9 | 32.8 | 27.7 | 0.0 | 27.7 |
| 57+ hours | 10.7 | 4.9 | 11.4 | 17.8 | 9.6 | 18.5 | 67.6 | 100.0 | 67.5 |
| **Informal Transport Workers** | | | | | | | | | |
| <=36 hours | 7.8 | 9.5 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 16.0 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 0.0 | 6.1 |
| 37-42 hours | 3.9 | 8.7 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 15.3 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 43-52 hours | 8.3 | 10.3 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 6.0 | 7.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 53-56 hours | 35.5 | 44.8 | 35.4 | 31.7 | 47.1 | 31.5 | 9.4 | 0.0 | 9.4 |
| 57+ hours | 44.6 | 26.6 | 44.7 | 49.9 | 15.5 | 50.2 | 84.5 | 0.0 | 84.5 |

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| **Table 9: Groups of workers by age group and sex in India, Urban India and Delhi, 2018-19 (per cent)** | | | | | | | | | |
| Age Group | All India | | | India Urban | | | Delhi | | |
| Total | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men | Total | Women | Men |
| **Home-Based Worker** | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 13.3 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 3.7 | 16.2 |
| 25-34 | 22.6 | 24.1 | 21.2 | 22.7 | 25.4 | 20.6 | 27.0 | 40.6 | 18.0 |
| 35-44 | 27.3 | 31.1 | 23.8 | 28.5 | 32.8 | 24.9 | 28.4 | 40.7 | 20.2 |
| 45-54 | 27.0 | 24.2 | 29.6 | 27.3 | 22.3 | 31.5 | 22.6 | 5.8 | 33.6 |
| 55 + | 11.0 | 7.8 | 14.0 | 10.0 | 6.2 | 13.2 | 10.8 | 9.2 | 11.9 |
| **Domestic Workers** | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 7.7 | 5.6 | 11.3 | 8.2 | 6.4 | 12.5 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 7.1 |
| 25-34 | 23.6 | 20.3 | 29.4 | 23.5 | 21.2 | 29.3 | 40.3 | 37.2 | 43.6 |
| 35-44 | 31.4 | 33.5 | 27.6 | 29.7 | 32.2 | 23.6 | 18.7 | 24.9 | 12.3 |
| 45-54 | 29.0 | 30.7 | 25.9 | 30.0 | 31.3 | 26.6 | 32.5 | 29.6 | 35.4 |
| 55 + | 8.3 | 9.8 | 5.7 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| **Street Vendors & Market Traders** | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 11.0 | 2.1 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 3.0 | 12.4 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| 25-34 | 25.8 | 16.6 | 26.8 | 23.4 | 13.8 | 24.7 | 7.0 | 0.0 | 7.5 |
| 35-44 | 27.0 | 32.9 | 26.3 | 26.6 | 31.4 | 26.0 | 62.2 | 100.0 | 59.5 |
| 45-54 | 28.5 | 29.4 | 28.4 | 30.1 | 32.2 | 29.8 | 29.2 | 0.0 | 31.3 |
| 55 + | 7.8 | 19.0 | 6.6 | 8.6 | 19.7 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| **Waste Pickers** | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 7.5 | 0.9 | 11.2 | 8.3 | 1.2 | 11.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 25-34 | 27.1 | 22.2 | 29.8 | 29.1 | 23.6 | 31.9 | 12.5 | 6.5 | 16.1 |
| 35-44 | 32.2 | 32.2 | 32.2 | 27.9 | 28.4 | 27.7 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 7.9 |
| 45-54 | 28.6 | 36.8 | 24.0 | 32.1 | 40.6 | 27.8 | 80.0 | 86.4 | 76.0 |
| 55 + | 4.6 | 7.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 6.2 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| **Informal Construction Workers** | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 15.1 | 6.0 | 16.2 | 15.2 | 11.3 | 15.5 | 29.0 | 0.0 | 29.0 |
| 25-34 | 29.8 | 24.3 | 30.5 | 25.9 | 19.4 | 26.5 | 19.7 | 0.0 | 19.7 |
| 35-44 | 28.5 | 33.9 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 32.6 | 27.3 | 32.3 | 0.0 | 32.4 |
| 45-54 | 22.0 | 25.2 | 21.7 | 26.3 | 30.0 | 26.0 | 16.6 | 0.0 | 16.6 |
| 55 + | 4.6 | 10.6 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 100.0 | 2.2 |
| **Informal Transport Workers** | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 12.7 | 20.7 | 12.7 | 9.9 | 22.1 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 0.0 | 9.8 |
| 25-34 | 32.3 | 42.6 | 32.3 | 29.0 | 46.6 | 28.9 | 29.8 | 0.0 | 29.8 |
| 35-44 | 31.4 | 23.2 | 31.5 | 31.0 | 23.9 | 31.0 | 41.4 | 0.0 | 41.4 |
| 45-54 | 20.9 | 13.1 | 21.0 | 26.2 | 7.4 | 26.4 | 18.6 | 0.0 | 18.6 |
| 55 + | 2.6 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 0.0 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.4 |

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| **Table 10: Average hourly income of specific groups of workers by sex in India, urban India and six cities, 2018-19 (Rupees)** | | | |
|  | **All India** | **Urban India** | **Delhi** |
| **Home-Based Workers** | | | |
| All | 38.69 | 48.25 | 55.04 |
| Women | 23.44 | 28.17 | 44.52 |
| Men | 46.79 | 57.75 | 61.12 |
| **Domestic Workers** | | | |
| All | 31.02 | 31.37 | 36.17 |
| Women | 26.96 | 28.18 | 24.65 |
| Men | 36.30 | 36.71 | 45.97 |
| **Street Vendors & Market Traders** | | | |
| All | 41.17 | 44.90 | 62.65 |
| Women | 36.87 | 40.95 | 50.00 |
| Men | 41.49 | 45.28 | 63.31 |
| **Waste Pickers** | | | |
| All | 44.49 | 50.57 | 99.28 |
| Women | 38.78 | 47.05 | 125.77 |
| Men | 47.29 | 52.20 | 83.10 |
| **Informal Construction Workers** | | | |
| All | 41.27 | 49.82 | 51.24 |
| Women | 28.09 | 34.10 | 22.22 |
| Men | 42.27 | 50.86 | 51.27 |
| **Informal Transport Workers** | | | |
| All | 43.03 | 45.84 | 53.83 |
| Women | 41.46 | 48.06 | 0.00 |
| Men | 43.04 | 45.82 | 53.83 |

*Note: Unpaid family workers are excluded from all groups.*

**\*** *As the number of sample observations is too small, no valid estimate is possible*